**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**World History: Review for Checkpoint formative test**

**Directions: 1. Answer as much of the following questions as possible without your notes. 2. Use a green marker to complete answers from your notes. 3. Consult with a classmate on any remaining questions for which you do not have an answer.**

1. What is an astrolabe?
2. What is a cartographer?
3. What is a caravel?
4. What does it mean to circumnavigate?
5. List three reasons European nations encouraged exploration.
6. List three mistakes Columbus made.
7. What impact did Prince Henry have on exploration?
8. What are the three major religions of Southeast Asia?
9. Describe the geography of Southeast Asia.
10. Why did Europeans avoid crossing the Mediterranean to reach Asia?
11. What was Japan like under the Tokugawa shoguns?
12. What was the foreign trade policy of the Ming and Qing dynasties?
13. What was Korea’s trade policy?
14. How did Portugal gain control of trade in Southeast Asia?
15. Why did the Atlantic slave trade begin?
16. By the 1500s, what was the most important element of trade from Africa?
17. Why did European traders send Africans to the Americas?
18. Why did Spanish explorers travel to the Americas?
19. Why did some native people help defeat the Aztec empire?
20. What is one major negative impact of encounters between the Spanish and Native Americans?
21. Which South American country was heavily influenced by Portuguese culture?
22. The British had more\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than the French, which ensured their dominance in North America
23. Briefly explain the Columbian Exchange.