**E.O. #3 Study Guide**

**“Students will understand the political, cultural, economic, and social changes**

**that accompanied the Industrial Revolution”**

**Define the following terms**

**1. Communism:**

**2. Socialism:**

**3. Utilitarianism:**

**4. Urbanization:**

**5. Germ Theory:**

**7. Bourgeoisie:**

**8. Proletariat:**

**Answer the following questions:**

**9. Where did the poor live in the Industrial Revolution?**

**10. How did the rich live in the Industrial Revolution?**

**11. Why was coal important in the Industrial Revolution?**

**12. How did improved farm machinery help Britain during the Industrial Revolution?**

**13. What were factory conditions like?**

**14. What new inventions helped the textile industry?**

**15. Inventions in the textile industry lead to the establishment of what?**

**16. Describe living conditions in the early Industrial Revolution:**

**17. What group benefited the most from the Industrial Revolution and why?**

**18. What two countries emerged as the world’s leading industrial nations? Why?**

**19. What was Darwin’s theory?**

**20. What changed once people understood germ theory?**

**List three ways the factory system changed the nature of work:**

**21.**

**22.**

**23.**

**24. List at least three benefits of the Industrial Revolution and at least three negatives of the Industrial Revolution.**