E.O #2 Review

Chapters 4, 5, 6

**Chapter 4**

1. Why did the English Civil War send shockwaves throughout Europe? (HINT: Charles I)
2. The Glorious Revolution ended when this document was signed, recognizing the superiority of the Parliament over the monarchy. (4-3)
3. What were the results of the Thirty Years’ War? (4-4)
4. During the 1700s, what two countries battled for control of the German states? (4-4)
5. Peter the Great forced Russians to accept social reforms that would make them like which people? (HINT: westernization)
6. In the late 1500s, France was torn apart by religious wars between what two groups? (4-2)
7. When Louis XIV became king, what measures did he take to strengthen France? (4-2)

**Chapter 5**

1. What was the impact of the Enlightenment ideas? (HINT: revolutions)
2. How did the Constitution reflect the ideas of the Enlightenment thinkers? (5-4, pg.150)
3. What Enlightenment thinkers inspired the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States? (5-4, pg. 150)
4. How did thinkers during the Age of Reason challenge the social order? (4-1)

**Chapter 6**

1. How did the Age of Napoleon affect Europe? (6-5)
2. What was Robespierre’s goal of the Reign of Terror? (HINT: guillotine and French Revolution)
3. The French Declaration of Rights of Man gave what rights? (6-2)
4. How did the Napoleonic Code reflect Enlightenment principles? (6-4, pg. 183)
5. What happened to Napoleon at the Battle of Waterloo? (HINT: St. Helena)
6. What were the goals of the Congress of Vienna? (6-5)
7. What was the problem with France’s social structure before the French Revolution? (HINT: Estates)

**Chapter 8**

1. Which event sparked a widespread revolt in Latin America in the early 1800s? (8-3\_
2. Which group dominated social and political life in Latin America? (8-3)
3. What caused a period of unrest in Europe after 1815? (HINT: conservatives, liberals, nationalists)
4. What is a goal of nationalists? (Chapter 8 notes)
5. What is a goal of conservatives? (Chapter 8 notes)
6. Which group generally supported nationalists’ goals? (Chapter 8 notes)