

Name: KEY

Period: _____

E.O. 6 STUDY GUIDE

1. After World War I, what did many colonized peoples expect to receive?

~~independence, citizenship~~ greater self-government

2. After World War I, which two countries had mandates in the Middle East and lost them after World War II?

France/Britain

3. What were effects of world-wide Great Depression?

high unemployment

4. Name two social or cultural changes that occurred in the 1920s and 1930s?

a. Greater technology - cars/radio

b. Changing role of women - vote
flappers

5. How did Gandhi fight British colonial rule?

Passive resistance

6. What did Mao Zedong and Jiang Jieshi disagree over?

Communism/capitalism

7. Who was Hirohito?

Emperor of Japan

8. Who was Tojo?

Military Leader of Japan

9. Who was Joseph Stalin?

Dictator of USSR

10. How did Stalin rise to power?

gaining loyal followers in Communist party

Name: _____

Period: _____

E.O. 6 STUDY GUIDE

11. What was Stalin's five-year plan?

Make Soviet Union an industrial power

12. What were the effects of the five-year plan?

expand industry

13. What is fascism?

Glorified blind loyalty

14. Why were Italians attracted to fascism?

were promised order in time of uncertainty

15. Who was Benito Mussolini?

fascist leader of Italy

16. How did Stalin use propaganda?

gain support for communism

17. Who was Adolf Hitler?

German Chancellor during WWII

18. What were Hitler's goals?

persecution & elimination of Jews

19. What helped Hitler gain power?

Depression; economic collapse of Germany

20. What was the policy of western democracies against Axis aggression?

Appeasement

21. Hitler's invasion of what country began WWII?

Poland

22. What is D-Day?

Allied Invasion of France

Name: _____

Period: _____

E.O. 6 STUDY GUIDE

23. What brought the U.S. into the war?

Bombing Pearl Harbor

24. Who was the U.S. President during most of WWII?

FDR Roosevelt

25. What city was the target of a Nazi bombing campaign (blitz)?

London

26. Who was Winston Churchill?

Prime Minister Britain

27. What country did Hitler invade despite a non-aggression pact?

Soviet Union

28. What happened at the Battle of Leningrad (Stalingrad)?

turned tide of war in the East

29. What was the Holocaust?

massacre of 6 mil Jews

30. How was the Battle of Midway a turning point in the Pacific?

gave Allies offensive

31. Who was the U.S. President who made the decision to drop the atomic bomb?

Truman

32. How was Germany divided after WWII?

East/West Communist / democratic & capitalist

33. What was the purpose of the Nuremberg Trials?

hold people accountable for actions during wartime

34. Which country suffered the greatest number of casualties?

Soviet Union

Name: _____

Period: _____

E.O. 6 STUDY GUIDE

35. What did the "iron curtain" symbolize?

fear of communism; separate East/West

36. List three effects of World War II:

Key Idea 1 Cold War

Supporting detail 1

Supporting detail 2

Key Idea 2 United Nations

Supporting detail 1

Supporting detail 2

Key Idea 3

Supporting detail 1

Supporting detail 2