

WORLD HISTORY

E.O #2 Review

Chapters 4, 5, 6

Chapter 4

1. Why did the English Civil War send shockwaves throughout Europe? (HINT: Charles I)

Because King Charles I was put on trial and executed

2. The Glorious Revolution ended when this document was signed, recognizing the superiority of the Parliament over the monarchy. (4-3)

English Bill of Rights

3. What were the results of the Thirty Years' War? (4-4)

Netherlands & Switzerland became independent states

4. During the 1700s, what two countries battled for control of the German states? (4-4)

Prussia and Austria

5. Peter the Great forced Russians to accept social reforms that would make them like which people? (HINT: westernization)

Western Europeans

6. In the late 1500s, France was torn apart by religious wars between what two groups? (4-2)

Catholics & Huguenots

7. When Louis XIV became king, what measures did he take to strengthen France? (4-2)

expanded bureaucracy, strengthened army, followed mercantilist policies

Chapter 5

8. What was the impact of the Enlightenment ideas? (HINT: revolutions)

Encouraged revolutions (changes) around the globe

9. How did the Constitution reflect the ideas of the Enlightenment thinkers? (5-4, pg.150)

viewed government as a social contract & created an elected government

10. What Enlightenment thinkers inspired the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States? (5-4, pg. 150)

John Locke - natural rights

Baron de Montesquieu - ^{checks} balances & separation of power

11. How did thinkers during the Age of Reason challenge the social order? (4-1)

Calling for a just society based on reason

Chapter 6

12. How did the Age of Napoleon affect Europe? (6-5)

Spread the ideas of the revolution (enlightenment)

13. What was Robespierre's goal of the Reign of Terror? (HINT: guillotine and French Revolution)

Crush all those opposed to revolution

14. The French Declaration of Rights of Man gave what rights? (6-2)

all men were born free & equal in rights

15. How did the Napoleonic Code reflect Enlightenment principles? (6-4, pg. 183)

equality of all citizens before the law

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16. What happened to Napoleon at the Battle of Waterloo? (HINT: St. Helena)

He lost, was forced to abdicate then exiled

17. What were the goals of the Congress of Vienna? (6-5)

peace
restore monarchy

balance of power

18. What was the problem with France's social structure before the French Revolution? (HINT: Estates)

There was a lot of inequalities and the third estates were treated poorly

* STUDY *

Test is Wednesday
10/22/14