

Name Kevin Period _____

E.O. 1 Study Guide

Vocabulary

1. Dynasty: - Ruling families
2. Mercantilism: - gold & silver
3. Circumnavigate: - all way around the globe
4. Astrolabe: - device measures sun & stars
5. Culture:
6. Caravel: ship with square & triangle sails
7. Cartographer: map maker

Exploration

List three reasons European rulers encourages overseas exploration.

- Gold - to get rich
- Glory - to become famous & honor their country
- God - to spread Christianity

Why did Europeans explore the west coast of Africa instead of going over land or through the Mediterranean Sea?

The Muslims controlled the routes and it was dangerous

Explorers

Describe Prince Henry's impact.

Help Portugal lead the way in exploration

What are three mistakes Christopher Columbus made?

- ① Didn't know North and South America existed
- ② Thought he was in the East Indies
- ③ Thought Earth was smaller than it is

What is the Columbian Exchange?

Vast global exchange of people, plants, cultures from old world to new world

How did Afonso de Albuquerque and Portugal take control of Southeast Asia?

Military force

started by Christopher Columbus!

Asia

Describe the geography of Asia.

20,000+ islands & mainland

What are the three main religions of Asia?

* Buddhism * Hinduism
* Islam

Describe the trade policies of Korea, China, and Japan.

restricted

Who did the Portuguese lose control of the Indian Ocean to in the 1600s?

Dutch

The Americas

List three reasons why the Spanish were able to defeat the Aztecs.

- alliances - disease - superior technology (weapons)

What is one negative impact of encounters between the Spanish and Native Americans?

- 90% died due to disease
- Native culture destroyed

Why did the Spanish travel to the Americas?

to find gold

Which South American country is heavily influenced by Portuguese culture?

Brazil

Africa

Why did the slave trade begin?

Need laborer ~~(s)~~

(workers)

What was the most valuable product from Africa in the 1500s?

African slaves

* France had more land, Britain had more PEOPLE