

Chapter
12

GRAPHIC ORGANIZER

Directions: Complete this chart by identifying each of the following as a manifest or latent function of the public education system. Give a real-life example of how each function may actually be used.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| Civic Duty | Language Arts |
| Mathematics | Conformity |
| Reading | Cooperativeness |
| Discipline | Social Studies |

Manifest Functions	Examples	Latent Functions	Examples

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VOCABULARY ACTIVITY

Directions: Fill in the blanks (one letter per line) with words from the list that identify the definitions.

formal schooling
open classroom
cooperative learning
integrative curriculum
voucher system
charter schools
magnet schools

for-profit schools
manifest function
latent function
tracking
meritocracy
competition
educational equality

cognitive ability
cultural bias
multicultural education
hidden curriculum
self-fulfilling prophecy

1. _____
public schools that are operated like private schools by public-school teachers and administrators
2. _____
capacity for thinking abstractly
3. _____
system in which rewards are based on relative performance
4. _____
instructional method that relies on cooperation among students
5. _____
the unfair measurement of the cognitive abilities of people in some social categories
6. _____

condition in which schooling produces the same results for lower-class and minority children as it does for other children
7. _____
education that is provided and regulated by society

8. _____
schools run by private companies on government funds

9. _____
the nonacademic agenda that teaches discipline, order, cooperativeness, and conformity

10. _____

an approach to education based on student-teacher collaboration

11. _____
action that produces unintended and unrecognized results

12. _____
public schools that focus on particular disciplines or areas, such as fine arts or science

13. _____
action that produces intended and recognized results

14. _____
a society in which social status is based on ability and achievement

15. _____

an educational curriculum that emphasizes differences among gender, ethnic, and racial categories

16. _____
a nonbureaucratic approach to education based on democracy, flexibility, and noncompetitiveness

17. _____

a prediction that results in behavior that makes the prediction come true

18. _____
placement of students in programs according to academic ability levels

19. _____
system in which public school funds may be used to support public, private, or religious schools

