

Chapter
7

VOCABULARY ACTIVITY

Directions: Fill in the blanks (one letter per line) with terms from the list that match the definitions.

deviance
deviant
social control
social sanctions
strain theory
control theory
differential association theory

labeling theory
primary deviance
secondary deviance
stigma
victim discounting
white-collar crime
crime

criminal justice system
deterrence
retribution
incarceration
rehabilitation
recidivism

1. _____
theory that compliance with social norms requires strong bonds between individuals and society
2. _____
acts committed in violation of the law
3. _____

system comprising institutions and processes responsible for enforcing criminal statutes
4. _____
discouraging criminal acts by threatening punishment
5. _____
behavior that departs from societal or group norms
6. _____
a person who breaks significant societal or group norms
7. _____

theory that individuals learn deviance in proportion to the number of deviant acts they are exposed to

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8. _____
a method of protecting society from criminals by keeping them in prisons
 9. _____
theory that society creates deviance by identifying particular members as deviant
 10. _____
involves occasional breaking of norms that is not a part of a person's lifestyle or self-concept
 11. _____
a repetition of or return to criminal behavior
 12. _____
process of changing or reforming a criminal through socialization
 13. _____
punishment intended to make criminals pay compensation for their acts
 14. _____
in which an individual's life and identity are organized around breaking society's norms
 15. _____
ways to encourage conformity to society's norms
 16. _____
rewards or punishments that encourage conformity to social norms
 17. _____
an undesirable trait or label that is used to characterize an individual
 18. _____
theory that deviance is more likely to occur when a gap exists between cultural goals and the ability to achieve those goals by legitimate means
 19. _____
the view that crimes that injure people of lower status are less serious
 20. _____
job-related crimes committed by high-status people